



**TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE
SOFTWARE, INC.**

(NASDAQ: TTWO)

SECOND QUARTER FISCAL 2025
RESULTS & GUIDANCE SUMMARY

CAUTIONARY NOTE: FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements contained herein which are not historical facts are considered forward-looking statements under federal securities laws and may be identified by words such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "potential," "predicts," "projects," "seeks," "should," "will," or words of similar meaning and include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the outlook for the Company's future business and financial performance. Such forward-looking statements are based on the current beliefs of our management as well as assumptions made by and information currently available to them, which are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks, and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Actual outcomes and results may vary materially from these forward-looking statements based on a variety of risks and uncertainties including risks relating to our combination with Zynga Inc.; the risks of conducting business internationally, including as a result of unforeseen geopolitical events; the impact of changes in interest rates by the Federal Reserve and other central banks, including on our short-term investment portfolio; the impact of inflation; volatility in foreign currency exchange rates; our dependence on key management and product development personnel; our dependence on our *NBA 2K* and *Grand Theft Auto* products and our ability to develop other hit titles; our ability to leverage opportunities on PlayStation®5 and Xbox Series X|S; factors affecting our mobile business, such as player acquisition costs; the timely release and significant market acceptance of our games; and the ability to maintain acceptable pricing levels on our games.

Other important factors and information are contained in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, including the risks summarized in the section entitled "Risk Factors," the Company's most recent Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and the Company's other periodic filings with the SEC, which can be accessed at www.take2games.com. All forward-looking statements are qualified by these cautionary statements and apply only as of the date they are made. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Q2 FY2025 RESULTS SUMMARY: GAAP

FINANCIAL SUMMARY (\$ in millions, except EPS)

Q2

	ACTUAL	GUIDANCE
GAAP Net Revenue	\$1,353	\$1,290 TO \$1,340
Operating Expenses	\$1,025	\$982 TO \$992
GAAP Net Loss	\$(366)	\$(400) TO \$(373)
GAAP EPS	\$(2.08)	\$(2.30) TO \$(2.15)

Q2 FY2025 RESULTS SUMMARY: SELECT MANAGEMENT AND OPERATING RESULTS

SELECT FINANCIAL DATA (\$ in millions)

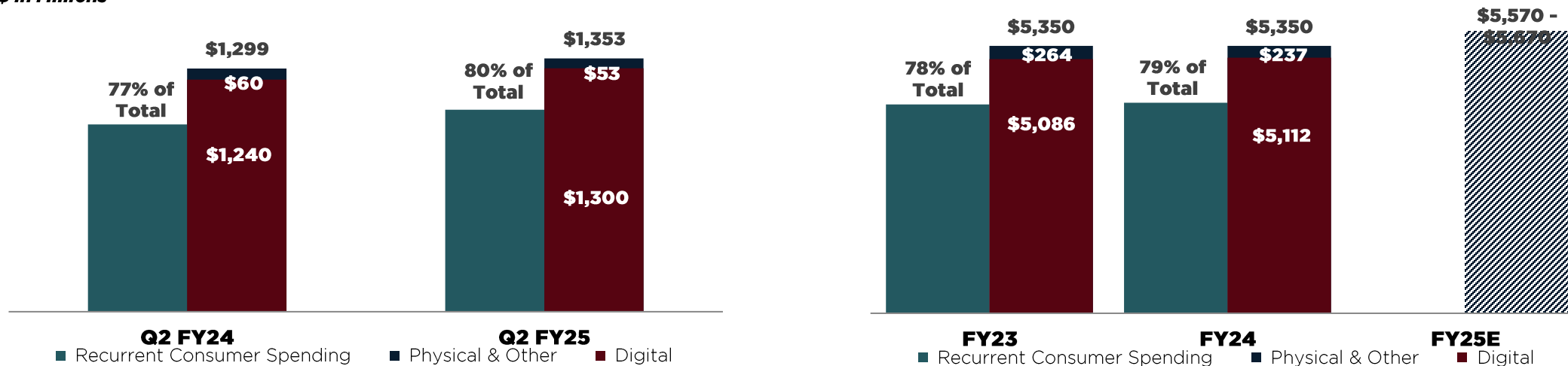
	Q2	
	ACTUAL	GUIDANCE
Net Bookings	\$1,475	\$1,420 TO \$1,470
Recurrent Consumer Spending Growth (RCS)	+6%	+5% YoY

- Q2 Net Bookings were \$1.47 billion, which was at the top of our guidance range, driven by strength in the *Grand Theft Auto* and *Borderlands* franchises
- RCS rose 6% for the period, which was slightly above our guidance of 5%
 - Mobile increased high single digits, driven by the addition of *Match Factory!* and strong growth in *Toon Blast*, which was partially offset by declines in our hyper-casual mobile portfolio and *Empires and Puzzles*
 - *NBA 2K* grew low single digits, while *Grand Theft Auto Online* was flattish
- Operating results were above our guidance range, largely due to a shift in timing of marketing expense within the year

NET REVENUE AND NET BOOKINGS

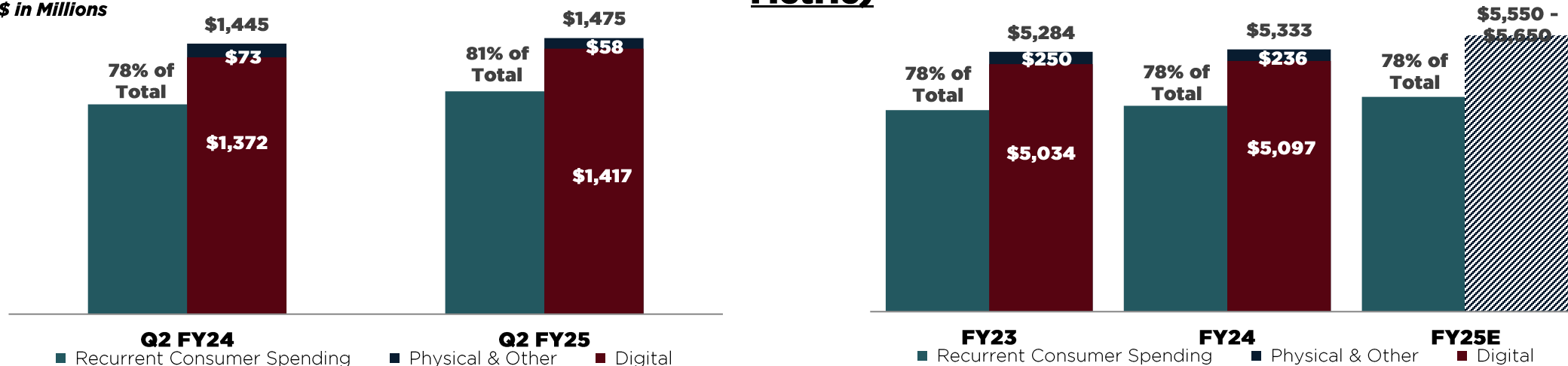
GAAP Net Revenue

\$ in Millions



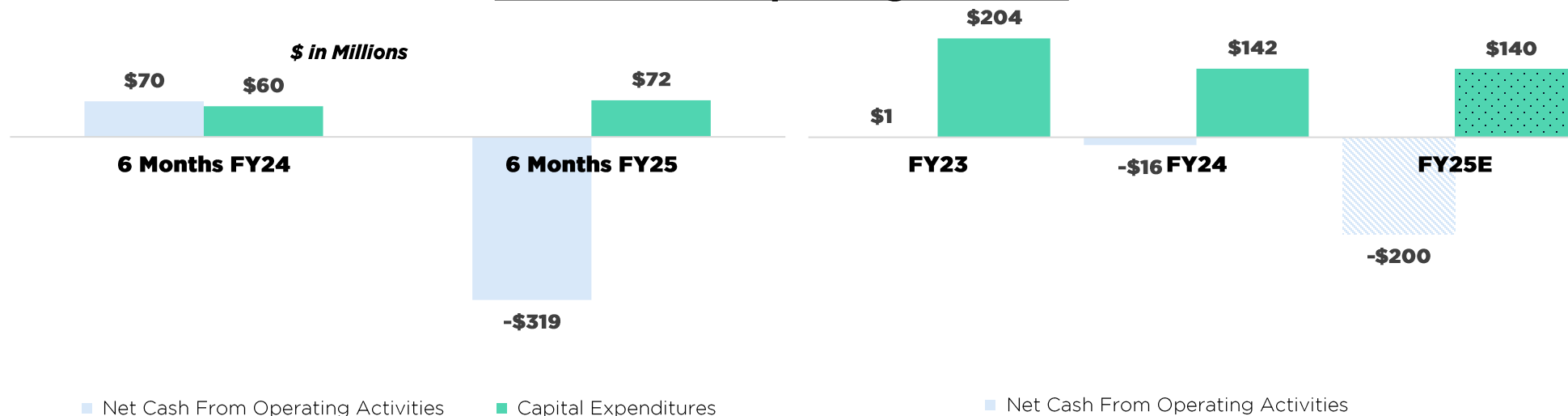
Net Bookings (Operational Metric)

\$ in Millions

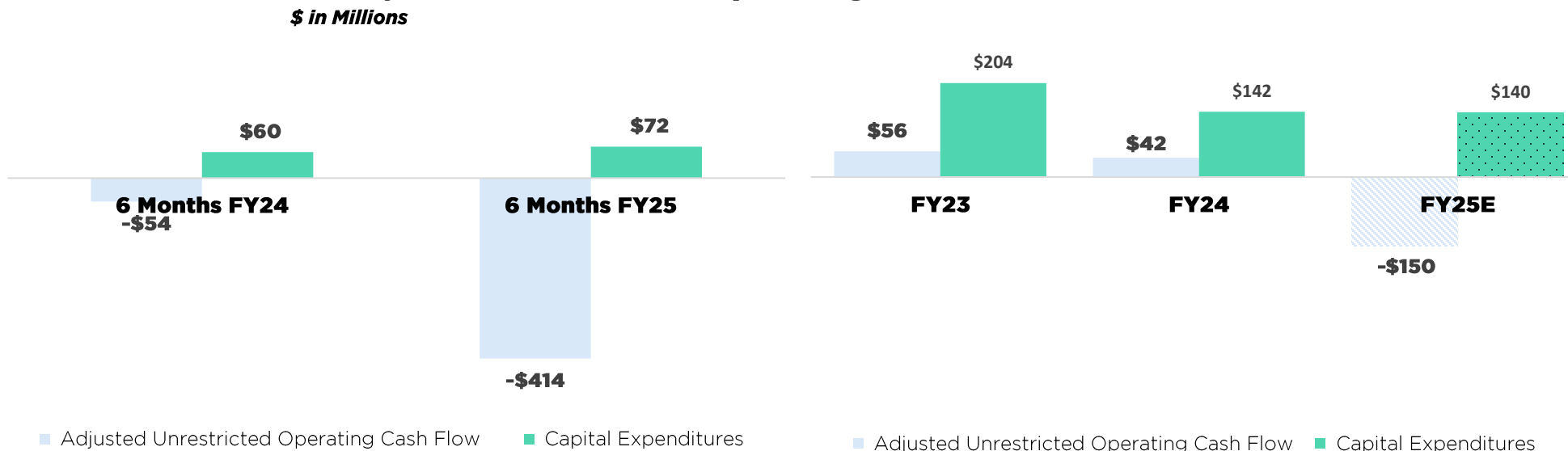


CASH FLOW

Net Cash From Operating Activities



Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow (Non-GAAP)⁽¹⁾



(1) The Company is reporting a Non-GAAP measure of financial performance: Adjusted unrestricted Operating Cash Flow, which is defined as GAAP net cash from operating activities, adjusted for changes in restricted cash. See slide 15 for a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP measure.

FY 2025 GUIDANCE: GAAP

FISCAL YEAR 2025 GUIDANCE (\$ in millions, except EPS)

	FY 2025 REVISED GUIDANCE	PRIOR GUIDANCE
GAAP Net Revenue	\$5,570 TO \$5,670	NO CHANGE
Operating Expenses	\$3,772 TO \$3,792	PREVIOUSLY: \$3,695 TO \$3,715
GAAP Net Loss	\$(839) TO \$(775)	PREVIOUSLY: \$(757) TO \$(690)
GAAP EPS	\$(4.80) TO \$(4.43)	PREVIOUSLY: \$(4.33) TO \$(3.95)

FY 2025 GUIDANCE: SELECT FINANCIAL DATA

FISCAL YEAR 2025 GUIDANCE (\$ in millions, except EPS)

	FY 2025 CURRENT GUIDANCE	FY 2025 PRIOR GUIDANCE
	(\$ IN MILLIONS)	(\$ IN MILLIONS)
Net Bookings	\$5,550 TO \$5,650	NO CHANGE
Recurrent Consumer Spending Growth (RCS)	+4% YOY	PREVIOUSLY: +3%
Non-GAAP Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow	APPROXIMATELY (\$150)	NO CHANGE

\$ in millions except for per share amounts	Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2025				
	Outlook ⁽¹⁾	Change in deferred net revenue and related cost of revenue	Stock-based compensation	Amortization and impairment of acquired intangibles	Business reorganization and other ^(a)
GAAP					
Total net revenue	\$5,570 to \$5,670	\$(20)			
Cost of revenue	\$2,397 to \$2,422	\$10	\$(14)	\$(681)	
Operating expenses	\$3,772 to \$3,792		\$(320)	\$(71)	\$(151)
Interest and other, net	\$120				\$(20)
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$(719) to \$(664)	\$(30)	\$334	\$752	\$171
Net loss	\$(839) to \$(775)				
Net loss per share	\$(4.80) to \$(4.43)				
Net cash provided by operating activities	approximately \$(200)				
Capital expenditures	approximately \$140				
Non-GAAP					
EBITDA	\$282 to \$336	\$(30)	\$334		\$151
Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow	approximately \$(150)				
Operational metric					
Net Bookings	\$5,550 to \$5,650				

- Management reporting tax rate anticipated to be 18%
- Share count used to calculate GAAP net loss per share is expected to be 174.9 million
- Share count used to calculate management reporting diluted net income per share is expected to be 177.4 million

^(a) Other includes adjustments for (i) business acquisition expenses, (ii) the revaluation of the Turkish Lira against the U.S. Dollar, and (iii) fair value adjustments related to certain equity investments.

- We are reiterating our FY25 Net Bookings outlook range of \$5.55 to \$5.65 billion, which represents 5% growth over Fiscal 2024
- We now expect recurrent consumer spending growth of approximately 4%, which is up slightly from our prior forecast of 3%, driven by *NBA 2K*. Our RCS forecast continues to assume a high single digit increase for mobile, driven by *Match Factory!* and *Toon Blast*, which are partially offset by declines in our hyper-casual mobile portfolio and *Empires and Puzzles*. *NBA 2K* is expected to grow low single digits, which is up from our prior forecast of flat, while *Grand Theft Auto Online* is still expected to decline
- We continue to make great progress advancing our development pipeline, which reinforces our confidence in our outlook for this year and our multi-year growth trajectory



⁽¹⁾ The individual components of the financial outlook may not foot the totals, as the Company does not expect actual results for every component to be at the low end or high end of the outlook range simultaneously.

Q3 FY2025 GUIDANCE: GAAP

Q3 FISCAL 2025 GUIDANCE (\$ in millions, except EPS)

	Q3 FY25 GUIDANCE
GAAP Net Revenue	\$1,360 TO \$1,410
Operating Expenses	\$913 TO \$923
GAAP Net Loss	\$(202) TO \$(177)
GAAP EPS	\$(1.15) TO \$(1.00)

Q3 FY2025 GUIDANCE: SELECT FINANCIAL DATA

Q3 FISCAL 2025 GUIDANCE (\$ in millions, except EPS)

Q3 FY2025 GUIDANCE (\$ IN MILLIONS)

Net Bookings

\$1,350 TO \$1,400

**Recurrent Consumer Spending
Growth (RCS)**

+9% YOY

\$ in millions except for per share amounts	Outlook ⁽¹⁾	Three Months Ending December 31, 2024			
		Financial Data			Business reorganization and business acquisition
		Change in deferred net revenue and related cost of revenue	Stock-based compensation	Amortization of intangible assets	
GAAP					
Total net revenue	\$1,360 to \$1,410	\$(10)			
Cost of revenue	\$591 to \$610	\$(5)	\$(2)	\$(171)	
Operating expenses	\$913 to \$923		\$(83)	\$(18)	\$(12)
Interest and other, net	\$30				\$(2)
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$(174) to \$(153)	\$(5)	\$85	\$189	\$14
Net loss	\$(202) to \$(177)				
Net loss per share	\$(1.15) to \$(1.01)				
Non-GAAP					
EBITDA	\$78 to \$100	\$(5)	\$85		\$12
Operational metric					
Net Bookings	\$1,350 to \$1,400				

- Management reporting tax rate anticipated to be 18%
- Share count used to calculate GAAP net loss per share is expected to be 174.5 million
- Share count used to calculate management reporting diluted net income per share is expected to be 178.2 million

- We expect to deliver Net Bookings of \$1.35 billion to \$1.4 billion
- Our release slate for the quarter includes *Red Dead Redemption* and *Undead Nightmare* for PC, which launched last week
- We project RCS to increase by 9%, which assumes a low double-digit increase for mobile, driven by the addition of *Match Factory!* and growth in *Toon Blast*, which are partially offset by declines in our hyper-casual mobile portfolio and *Empires and Puzzles*. We expect an increase for *NBA 2K* and a decline for *Grand Theft Auto Online*



(1) The individual components of the financial outlook may not foot the totals, as the Company does not expect actual results for every component to be at the low end or high end of the outlook range simultaneously.

FY25-FY27 PIPELINE DETAILS

	FY 2025 – FY 2027*	TITLES OFFICALLY ANNOUNCED TO-DATE
Immersive Core	22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Top Spin 2K25 (2K)</i> – Launched April 26, 2024 • <i>NBA 2K25 (2K)</i> – Launched September 6, 2024 • <i>Sid Meier’s Civilization 7</i>: Launching February 6, 2025 • <i>WWE 2K25 (2K)</i> – Launching Q4 Fiscal 2025 • <i>Grand Theft Auto VI</i> – Launching Fall of Calendar 2025 • <i>Judas (Ghost Story Games)</i> – TBA • <i>Project Ethos (31st Union)</i> – TBA
Mobile** (Currently scheduled for worldwide launch)	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>NFL 2K Playmakers (2K)</i> – Launched April 23, 2024 • <i>Star Wars Hunters (Zynga)</i> – Launched June 4, 2024 • <i>Game of Thrones: Legends (Zynga)</i> – Launched July 25, 2024 • <i>CSR 3 (Zynga)</i> – TBA
New Iterations of Previously Released Titles	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Red Dead Redemption and Undead Nightmare for PC (Rockstar Games)</i> – Launched October 29, 2024

* FY25-27 release estimates provided as of May 16, 2024.

** Mobile count only includes titles in our plans for worldwide launch and excludes hyper-casual games.

These titles are a snapshot of our current development pipeline. It is likely that some of these titles will not be developed through completion, that launch timing may change, and that we will also be adding new titles to our slate.

Independent titles have been removed following our sale of Private Division.



PIPELINE DEFINITIONS

IMMERSIVE CORE

Titles that have the deepest gameplay and the most hours of content. Examples include our key sports franchises (like *PGA 2K* and *NBA 2K*) as well as *Grand Theft Auto* and *Red Dead Redemption* (to name a few).

MOBILE

Any title released on a mobile platform. Our title counts only include titles that are currently scheduled for worldwide launch and exclude hyper-casual games.

NEW ITERATIONS OF PRIOR RELEASES

This includes ports and remastered titles. Sequels would not fall into this category.



NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the Company uses Non-GAAP measures of financial performance: Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow, which is defined as GAAP net cash from operating activities, adjusted for changes in restricted cash, and EBITDA, which is defined as GAAP net income (loss) excluding interest income (expense), provision for (benefit from) income taxes, depreciation expense, and amortization and impairment of acquired intangibles.

The Company's management believes it is important to consider Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow, in addition to net cash from operating activities, as it provides more transparency into current business trends without regard to the timing of payments from restricted cash, which is primarily related to a dedicated account limited to the payment of certain internal royalty obligations. The Company's management believes it is important to consider EBITDA, in addition to net income, as it removes the effect of certain non-cash expenses, debt-related charges, and income taxes. Management believes that, when considered together with reported amounts, EBITDA is useful to investors and management in understanding the Company's ongoing operations and in analysis of ongoing operating trends and provides useful additional information relating to the Company's operations and financial condition.

These Non-GAAP financial measures are not intended to be considered in isolation from, as a substitute for, or superior to, GAAP results. These Non-GAAP financial measures may be different from similarly titled measures used by other companies. In the future, Take-Two may also consider whether other items should also be excluded in calculating these Non-GAAP financial measures used by the Company. Management believes that the presentation of these Non-GAAP financial measures provides investors with additional useful information to measure Take-Two's financial and operating performance. In particular, these measures facilitate comparison of our operating performance between periods and may help investors to understand better the operating results of Take-Two. Internally, management uses these Non-GAAP financial measures in assessing the Company's operating results and in planning and forecasting. A reconciliation of these Non-GAAP financial measures to the most comparable GAAP measure is contained in the financial tables to this press release.

RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

(in millions)

	Six Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	2023
Net cash from operating activities	\$ (319.4)	\$ 69.8
Net change in Restricted cash ⁽¹⁾	(94.5)	(123.3)
Adjusted Unrestricted Operating Cash Flow	\$ (413.9)	\$ (53.5)
	Six Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	2023
Restricted cash beginning of period	\$ 348.0	\$ 407.2
Restricted cash end of period	443.5	529.4
Restricted cash related to acquisitions	(1.0)	1.1
⁽¹⁾ Net change in Restricted cash	\$ (94.5)	\$ (123.3)

RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Six Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net loss	\$ (365.5)	\$ (543.6)	\$ (627.5)	\$ (749.6)
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	41.2	(33.4)	91.0	(56.3)
Interest expense	18.7	21.0	37.9	33.7
Depreciation and amortization	47.3	45.3	92.1	85.7
Amortization of acquired intangibles	182.9	418.2	356.0	658.5
Goodwill impairment	—	165.4	—	165.4
EBITDA	\$ (75.4)	\$ 72.9	\$ (50.5)	\$ 137.4

RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP MEASURE

(in millions)

Outlook

	Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2025
Net loss	\$(839) to \$(775)
Provision for income taxes	\$120 to \$110
Interest expense	\$98
Depreciation	\$151
Amortization of acquired intangibles	\$752
EBITDA	\$282 to \$336

Outlook

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024
Net loss	\$(202) to \$(177)
Provision for income taxes	\$27 to \$24
Interest expense	\$26
Depreciation	\$38
Amortization of acquired intangibles	\$189
EBITDA	\$78 to \$100



THANK YOU